

Appendix J

**HO‘OWAIWAI NĀ KAMALI‘I
QUESTIONS TO BE USED WITH STRUCTURED SAMPLE**

FACILITATOR: The following is a set of questions to use as a guide as you discuss with your community the quality of each of the four (family, parenting, health, and early education and care) support services. The conversations may be individual or group and must consist of 3-6 unlicensed/informal ohana care providers, 6 family members (if both parents of one child are present, combine both as one member), and 3-6 kumu/ kupuna (hula, church, canoe, Hawaiian language).

I. Family Support. First let’s think about services that are available to families that help them with family counseling, finding jobs for family members, or adult education – programs like Salvation Army, Child & Family Services, Homeless Programs, and Child Protective Services.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
1. There are enough of these services to meet the need in my moku/community.					
2. These services are easy to get to (location, transportation) by the people in my moku/community.					
3. These services have business hours that meet my needs.					
4. The costs of these services prevent people from using them.					
5. People know that these services are available.					
6. People use these services.					
7. The quality of these services in my moku/community is excellent.					

8. What is one thing not presently available in this moku/community that would improve family relationships and family resource management?

II. Parenting Support. Now, let's think about the services that are available to families that help parents understand their child's development and how they behave, learn parent & child activities, and learn to monitor children's health and safety – programs like Baby Hui, Healthy Start, Pulama I Nā Keiki (PINK), and GRADS.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
1. There are enough of these services to meet the need in my moku/community.					
2. These services are easy to get to (location, transportation) by the people in my moku/community.					
3. These services have business hours that meet my needs.					
4. The costs of these services prevent people from using them.					
5. People know that these services are available.					
6. People use these services.					
7. The quality of these services in my moku/community is excellent.					

8. What is one thing not presently available in this moku/community that would improve parenting skills?

III. Health Support. Now, let's think about the health services that are available for parents and children that monitor children's health and mother's health during pregnancy – programs like Baby S.A.F.E, WIC, and health care centers.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
1. There are enough of these services to meet the need in my moku/community.					
2. These services are easy to get to (location, transportation) by the people in my moku/community.					
3. These services have business hours that meet my needs.					
4. The costs of these services prevent people from using them.					
5. People know that these services are available.					
6. People use these services.					
7. The quality of these services in my moku/community is excellent.					

8. What is one thing not presently available in this moku/community that would improve health care and promotion?

IV. Early Care and Education Support. Lastly, let's think about the preschool and daycare services – programs like Aha Punana Leo, Head Start, all Preschool/Family Centers, and Pihana Nā Mamo.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
1. There are enough of these services to meet the need in my moku/community.					
2. These services are easy to get to (location, transportation) by the people in my moku/community.					
3. These services have business hours that meet my needs.					
4. The costs of these services prevent people from using them.					
5. People know that these services are available.					
6. People use these services.					
7. The quality of these services in my moku/community is excellent.					
8. There is a parent-involvement component in most of the Early Care & Education Services (care for disabled children, daycare, preschools)					

9. What is one thing not presently available in this moku/community that would improve children's early educational development?

10. Keeping children 0-5 in mind, what kind of cultural sites would you recommend they know about (i.e. birthing stones, women's heiau, or locations of Hawaiian medicinal plants)?

11. Can you give us names of any cultural experts or practitioners who work with young children, or families with young children, in your community?