

OVERVIEW CORE INDICATORS

Background

This presentation of Core Indicators focuses on keiki well-being as assessed by data at the State, county, and high-school complex levels, where available. Selection of a core set of indicators demanded a consensus process. Organized according to the four major areas of influence on child development (family, parenting, health, and early care and education), a list of 72 possible indicators was distributed to Ho‘owaiwai Nā Kamali‘i facilitators and project managers. From this list, each chose the 15 indicators they were most interested in, using the following guide:

- ⚡ Include indicators from each of the four categories: health, education, family, and parenting.
- ⚡ Consider geography as a critical factor in the selection of indicators. Although there is a great desire for data at the community level, only certain indicator data are available at smaller than county levels. However, data available only at the State level of geography are averages and do not reveal community differences.
- ⚡ Evaluate the frequency of data collection. Data available annually are superior when changes in conditions are sought and measured. Much of the most detailed information desired is only collected during the decennial census, available once every 10 years.

From the lists compiled by the facilitators and project managers, the 27 highest ranked indicators were selected. The 27 were then reduced by the moku and county facilitators to a core set of the 8 indicators that they believed would be informative at the community level. The aim was to track these indicators over time to assess the well being of Native Hawaiian keiki.

Methodology

Data were requested and collected from the Department of Health, Department of Education, Department of Human Services, and U.S. Census Bureau. Also queried was the Center on the Family database that included information from the High School Alcohol and

Drug Survey (Klinge, 2000). These data were evaluated and analyzed to derive population-based figures, as appropriate, for the various geographic level reports—state, county, high school complex area.

The present report contains information on 5 demographic indicators, the 8 core indicators, plus additional detail on the substance abuse indicator.

Sources:

Total Population, Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	US Census, 2000
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	US Census, 2000
Female householder with children, no husband present	US Census, 2000
Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	Department of Education data, 2000; shared by Kamehameha Schools Research office
Hawaiian children receiving WIC	WIC data/Department of Health; analyzed by Children’s Budget Analysis Project
Per capita income	US Census, 2000
Family formation at risk – mother lacking high school diploma	Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring
Hawaiian 8 th graders abusing some substance, alcohol, marijuana	Klinge and Asada (2001). <i>Ka leo o na keiki: The 2000 Hawai’i adolescent prevention and treatment needs assessment student survey results</i> . Department of Health, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Division.
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiians 0-17	Department of Human Services
Hawaiian 3 rd graders scoring below average reading, SAT	Department of Education data, 2000; shared by Kamehameha Schools Research office
Hawaiian children in Special Education (elementary)	Department of Education data, 2000; shared by Kamehameha

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS STATE AND NEIGHBOR ISLANDS

	STATE	EAST HAWAI‘I	WEST HAWAI‘I	KAUA‘I	MAUI
FAMILY AND PARENTING					
Composition and Organization					
Total Population	1,212,297	94,836	53,841	58,615	128,398
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	28,544	14,466	13,511	29,939
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	2,970	1,603	1,432	3,315
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	32.2%	23.5%	25.1%	24.2%
Economic and Social Characteristics					
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	75.2%	65.1%	62.0%	62.7%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	72.9%	54.0%	55.2%	50.9%
Per capita income	\$ 22,625	\$15,620	\$ 21,633	\$ 19,381	\$ 21,217
Functioning/Harmony					
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	47.4%	40.5%	50.0%	44.1%
HEALTH AND SAFETY					
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	46.2%	39.0%	42.9%	43.7%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	38.0%	31.7%	37.0%	33.8%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	34.3%	11.8%	43.3%	36.8%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	11.7	25	9.7	9.2
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION					
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	29.5%	26.7%	28.0%	26.1%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	16.4%	15.8%	14.7%	17.6%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

	STATE	HONOLULU/ (KONA)	EWA/ WAHIAWA	WAIANAE	WAIALUA	KOOLAU LOA	KOOLAU POKO
FAMILY AND PARENTING							
Composition and Organization							
Total Population	1,212,297	388,443	297,143	42,259	12,435	17,877	117,994
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	44,200	44,513	23,543	2,708	5,796	31,493
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	3,565	5,163	2,609	286	657	2,916
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27%	33%	25%	31%	27%	17%	22%
Economic and Social Characteristics							
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	58.6%	59.5%	79.8%	72.5%	67.8%	59.1%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	46.5%	46.2%	82.7%	43.0%	52.2%	50.1%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$26,092	\$21,631	\$15,653	\$18,125	\$16,741	\$25,040
Functioning/Harmony							
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	45.7%	48.0%	46.4%	NA	NA	41.2%
HEALTH AND SAFETY							
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	40.2%	41.0%	32.3%	NA	NA	20.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	33.3%	34.8%	22.6%	NA	NA	10.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	16.7%	29.9%	20.0%	NA	NA	30.1%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	15.2	10.8	26.5	17.8	6.6	9.8
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION							
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	24.8%	24.1%	35.7%	16.7%	18.6%	23.8%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	14.7%	16.1%	15.4%	23.6%	13.3%	16.4%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS ‘EWA/WAHIWĀ MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	AIEA	PEARL CITY	WAIPAHU	CAMPBELL	KAPOLEI	MILILANI	LEILEHUA
FAMILY AND PARENTING									
Composition and Organization									
Total Population	1,212,297	297,143	41,276	48,861	51,458	43,637	25,180	45,123	41,608
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	44,513	5,756	7,470	6,866	7,278	5,256	7,208	4,679
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	5,163	505	750	829	939	717	883	539
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	25.2%	30.3%	24.9%	28.8%	21.4%	20.8%	17.5%	39.6%
Economic and Social Characteristics									
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	59.5%	57.0%	51.8%	72.7%	66.2%	55.3%	38.2%	72.1%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	46.2%	46.5%	38.4%	53.8%	53.4%	51.3%	22.9%	63.4%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$21,631	\$27,667	\$24,089	\$19,457	\$17,939	\$22,050	\$24,359	\$15,516
Functioning/Harmony									
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	48.0%	47.1%	43.8%	41.2%	40.7%	60.0%	56.0%	45.5%
HEALTH AND SAFETY									
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	41.0%	45.2%	23.3%	26.3%	54.2%	45.5%	44.0%	60.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	34.8%	33.3%	23.3%	21.1%	48.0%	40.9%	32.0%	60.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	29.9%	NA	33.3%	40.0%	34.5%	NA	25.0%	41.2%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	10.8	7.6	10.7	11.4	13.1	5	5.3	23.8
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION									
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	24.1%	17.6%	27.1%	34.4%	28.0%	25.0%	16.7%	19.7%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	16.1%	15.4%	17.0%	17.9%	16.7%	14.1%	10.8%	19.6%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS HONOLULU (KONA) MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	KAISER	KALANI	KAIMUKI	ROOSEVELT	MCKINLEY	FARRINGTON	MOANALUA	RADFORD
FAMILY AND PARENTING										
Composition and Organization										
Total Population	1,212,297	388,443	30,670	36,574	77,753	60,707	69,346	46,537	37,313	29,543
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	44,200	3,535	4,000	9,098	8,037	7,801	6,507	3,949	1,273
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	3,565	285	257	694	615	612	619	352	131
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	33.0%	10.3%	13.7%	34.9%	30.6%	42.8%	44.2%	34.1%	23.8%
Economic and Social Characteristics										
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	58.6%	32.7%	40.1%	68.2%	48.2%	71.3%	78.0%	50.1%	46.1%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	46.5%	15.6%	28.9%	43.3%	44.1%	59.1%	61.5%	37.2%	70.6%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$26,092	\$36,174	\$43,177	\$23,493	\$31,991	\$21,803	\$17,382	\$25,358	\$17,694
Functioning/Harmony										
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	45.7%	44.4%	33.3%	31.8%	50.0%	65.0%	53.6%	53.6%	53.6%
HEALTH AND SAFETY										
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	40.2%	60.0%	30.0%	47.6%	36.8%	26.7%	42.3%	29.4%	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	33.3%	50.0%	30.0%	23.8%	36.8%	26.7%	34.6%	29.4%	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	16.7%	NA	20.0%	20.0%	NA	13.3%	NA	NA	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	15.2	1.9	8.1	15.8	12.9	22.4	24.4	7.2	16
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION										
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	24.8%	21.7%	13.0%	24.6%	9.6%	31.6%	38.5%	34.6%	23.5%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	14.7%	14.7%	16.4%	15.2%	11.0%	15.3%	15.9%	16.4%	17.3%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS KO‘OLAU LOA MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	KAHUKU
FAMILY AND PARENTING			
Composition and Organization			
Total Population	1,212,297	17,877	17,877
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	5,796	5,796
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	657	657
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	17.3%	17.3%
Economic and Social Characteristics			
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	67.8%	67.8%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	52.2%	52.2%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$16,741	\$16,741
Functioning/Harmony			
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.20%	NA	NA
HEALTH AND SAFETY			
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	NA	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	NA	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	NA	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	6.6	6.6
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION			
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	18.6%	18.6%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	13.3%	13.3%

HO'OWAIWAI NA KAMALI'I CORE INDICATORS KO'OLAU POKO MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	CASTLE	KAILUA	KALAHEO
FAMILY AND PARENTING					
Composition and Organization					
Total Population	1,212,297	117,994	52,148	28,396	37,450
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	31,493	15,741	10,132	5,620
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	2,916	1,462	909	545
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	22.2%	23.3%	20.1%	21.9%
Economic and Social Characteristics					
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	59.1%	56.5%	65.0%	56.5%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	50.1%	49.3%	58.2%	38.5%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$25,040	\$24,401	\$27,459	\$24,174
Functioning/Harmony					
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	41.2%	36.4%	NA	37.5%
HEALTH AND SAFETY					
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	20.0%	20.0%	NA	15.4%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	10.0%	0.0%	NA	15.4%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	30.1%	32.1%	30.8%	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	9.8	8.7	12.4	8.5
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION					
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average - reading SAT	26.7%	23.8%	23.8%	27.9%	17.1%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	16.4%	16.4%	16.9%	15.3%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS WAIALUA MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	WAIALUA
FAMILY AND PARENTING			
Composition and Organization			
Total Population	1,212,297	12,435	12,435
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	2,708	2,708
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	286	286
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	26.8%	26.8%
Economic and Social Characteristics			
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	72.5%	72.5%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	43.0%	43.0%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$18,125	\$18,125
Functioning/Harmony			
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	NA	NA
HEALTH AND SAFETY			
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	NA	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	NA	NA
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	NA	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	17.8	17.8
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION			
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average - reading SAT	26.7%	16.7%	16.7%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	23.6%	23.6%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS WAI‘ANAE MOKU BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MOKU	NANAKULI	WAI‘ANAE
FAMILY AND PARENTING				
Composition and Organization				
Total Population	1,212,297	42,259	11,427	30,832
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	23,543	7,760	15,783
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	2,609	751	1,858
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	30.6%	23.4%	33.7%
Economic and Social Characteristics				
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	79.8%	75.4%	82.3%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	82.7%	90.0%	74.4%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$15,653	\$13,747	\$16,311
Functioning/Harmony				
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	46.4%	35.1%	59.4%
HEALTH AND SAFETY				
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	32.3%	29.7%	36.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	22.6%	21.6%	24.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	20.0%	7.1%	25.0%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	26.5	21.7	28.7
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION				
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	35.7%	38.9%	34.1%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	15.4%	10.9%	17.9%

HO‘OWAIWAI NA KAMALI‘I CORE INDICATORS HAWAI‘I COUNTY - EAST BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	EAST HAWAI‘I	HILO	KEA‘AU	LAUPAHOEHOE	WAIAKEA	PAHOA	HONOKA‘A
FAMILY AND PARENTING								
Composition and Organization								
Total Population	1,212,297	94,836	27,629	16,639	1,780	19,766	14,767	14,255
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	28,544	8,654	4,481	393	5,673	4,835	4,508
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	2,970	858	448	41	559	625	439
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	32.2%	39.1%	30.8%	27.0%	31.2%	32.9%	21.1%
Economic and Social Characteristics								
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	75.2%	77.4%	81.8%	73.2%	72.8%	85.8%	59.8%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	72.9%	79.6%	90.0%	90.0%	69.4%	54.2%	58.6%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$15,620	\$15,987	\$11,849	\$13,134	\$17,377	\$10,476	\$19,812
Functioning/Harmony								
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.20%	47.40%	NA	NA	64.30%	50.00%	NA	42.30%
HEALTH AND SAFETY								
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.92%	46.15%	42.31%	NA	42.86%	60.00%	NA	42.31%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.26%	37.97%	38.46%	NA	35.71%	60.00%	NA	38.46%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.95%	34.29%	47.06%	NA	NA	25.00%	NA	47.06%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	11.7	11.3	9.4	6.5	7.9	21.2	9.8
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION								
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	29.5%	27.6%	31.6%	40.0%	23.8%	35.4%	29.9%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	16.4%	17.3%	18.7%	17.2%	15.6%	16.4%	13.5%

HO'OWAIWAI NA KAMALI'I CORE INDICATORS HAWAI'I COUNTY - WEST BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	WEST HAWAI'I	KOHALA	KONAWAENA	KEALAKEHE	KA'U
FAMILY AND PARENTING						
Composition and Organization						
Total Population	1,212,297	53,841	6,038	10,712	31,340	5,751
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	14,466	1,884	3,180	7,678	1,724
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	1,603	207	307	905	184
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	23.5%	23.9%	19.5%	25.1%	22.5%
Economic and Social Characteristics						
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	65.1%	71.4%	69.9%	58.1%	75.7%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	54.0%	47.8%	61.1%	47.0%	83.7%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$21,633	\$18,088	\$17,975	\$24,273	\$13,375
Functioning/Harmony						
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	40.5%	NA	NA	NA	51.7%
HEALTH AND SAFETY						
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	39.0%	NA	28.6%	46.2%	50.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	31.7%	NA	28.6%	30.8%	37.0%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	11.8%	NA	NA	10.5%	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	25	2.7	32.8	30.1	13.2
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION						
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average - reading SAT	26.7%	26.7%	35.7%	26.9%	21.5%	47.8%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	15.8%	22.0%	11.8%	16.0%	21.5%

HO'OWAIWAI NA KAMALI'I CORE INDICATORS KAUA'I COUNTY BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	KAUA'I COUNTY	KAPA'A	KAUA'I	WAIMEA
FAMILY AND PARENTING					
Composition and Organization					
Total Population	1,212,297	58,615	24,873	22,747	10,683
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	13,511	6,373	4,083	2,925
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	1,432	655	458	299
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	25.1%	23.5%	26.2%	27.9%
Economic and Social Characteristics					
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	62.0%	67.3%	53.6%	68.2%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	55.2%	47.5%	63.6%	58.5%
Percapita income	\$22,625	\$19,381	\$20,000	\$19,811	\$17,498
Functioning/Harmony					
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	50.0%	NA	NA	38.5%
HEALTH AND SAFETY					
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	42.9%	NA	NA	53.8%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	37.0%	NA	NA	41.7%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	43.3%	63.6%	27.3%	NA
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	9.7	9.6	13.3	5.0
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION					
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	28.0%	41.2%	24.6%	13.0%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	14.7%	15.4%	13.6%	16.5%

HO'OWAIWAI NA KAMALI'I CORE INDICATORS MAUI COUNTY BY SCHOOL COMPLEX

	STATE	MAUI COUNTY	BALDWIN	HANA	LAHINALUNA	LANA'I	MAUI	MOLOKA'I	KING KEKAULIKE
FAMILY AND PARENTING									
Composition and Organization									
Total Population	1,212,297	128,398	22,782	1,855	17,967	3,193	41,634	7,257	33,406
Native Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian Population	238,713	29,939	6,966	1,164	2,660	633	6,625	4,442	7,449
Hawaiian Population, age 0-5	24,515	3,315	823	111	263	76	779	446	817
% Female householder with children, no husband present	27.1%	24.2%	25.8%	16.7%	21.8%	24.7%	29.9%	22.9%	20.3%
Economic and Social Characteristics									
% Hawaiian children in reduced lunch program (elem)	65.3%	62.7%	63.0%	74.8%	48.9%	50.3%	58.8%	76.0%	58.8%
% Hawaiian children receiving WIC	55.6%	50.9%	47.0%	49.5%	34.2%	55.3%	49.6%	83.9%	43.1%
Per capita income	\$22,625	\$21,217	\$19,866	\$12,559	\$23,475	\$17,058	\$23,887	\$12,988	\$20,367
Functioning/Harmony									
Family formation at risk -mother lacking high school diploma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Parental endorsement of anti-social behavior	45.2%	44.1%	27.8%	NA	64.7%	NA	34.1%	37.0%	57.9%
HEALTH AND SAFETY									
% Hawaiian 8th graders abusing some substance	39.9%	43.7%	38.9%	NA	61.1%	NA	47.5%	35.5%	23.5%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using alcohol past month	32.3%	33.8%	27.8%	NA	55.6%	NA	29.3%	32.3%	17.6%
% Hawaiian 8th graders using marijuana past month	27.9%	36.8%	42.1%	NA	NA	NA	36.4%	NA	27.8%
Confirmed child abuse and neglect, per 1,000 Hawaiian 0-17	14.1	9.2	12.3	0	4.3	17	7.2	17.2	5.6
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION									
% Hawaiian 3rd graders scoring below average-reading SAT	26.7%	26.1%	12.4%	74.2%	29.3%	7.1%	24.3%	33.8%	22.8%
% Hawaiian students in Special Ed (elementary)	16.0%	17.6%	16.9%	19.8%	14.9%	23.1%	17.2%	20.8%	15.8%